# **Footnotes**

#### Introduction to street children, pages 4 & 5

- <sup>1</sup> 'Family Structure Problems, Child Mistreatment, Street Children and Drug Use: A Community-Based Approach', Dr Dwight Ordonez Bustamante, Peru, in *Prevention of Street Migration: Resource Pack*, Consortium for Street Children and University College Cork, 1999, p. 34.
- <sup>2</sup> Society for the Protection of the Rights of the Child taken from A Civil Society Forum for South Asia on Promoting and Protecting the Rights of Street Children, 12-14 December 2001 Colombo, Sri Lanka, Consortium for Street Children, in partnership with ChildHope and Protecting Environment and Children Everywhere (PEACE).
- <sup>3</sup> HVS and Caritas Alexandria, Tofultry, NGO Coalition on Child Rights and other members of the Egyptian Network for Street Children (NGOs).
- <sup>4</sup> Much of the information in this section, including statistics and the quotations from children, is taken from the Children's Society website: www.the-childrens-society.org.uk

#### Forced onto the streets, page 16

- <sup>1</sup> A Civil Society Forum for North Africa and the Middle East on Promoting and Protecting the Rights of Street Children, 3-6 March 2004 Cairo, Egypt, Consortium for Street Children (in partnership with Hope Village Society), p.7.
- <sup>2</sup> As above, p.19.
- <sup>3</sup> A Civil Society Forum for Francophone Africa on Promoting and Protecting the Rights of Street Children, 2-5 June 2004 Mbour, Senegal, Consortium for Street Children (in partnership with Street Child Africa and Avenir de L'Enfant), p.18.

#### Surviving the streets, page 22

- <sup>1</sup> Kokic, M. (2003) 'Help for Nicaragua's Violent Slums', International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies News, 18 September 2003. http://www.ifrc.org/docs/news/03/03091801/, cited in *Street Children and Juvenile Justice in Nicaragua*, Casa Alianza Nicaragua and Consortium for Street Children, February 2004.
- <sup>2</sup> Street Diary, Save the Children UK, Nepal, 2001.
- <sup>3</sup> Painted Gray Faces: Behind Bars and in the Streets, UP CIDS PST and CSC, 2003, p.73.
- <sup>4</sup> Children of Bulgaria: Police Violence and Arbitrary Confinement, Human Rights Watch, September 1996, p.3.
- <sup>5</sup> 'Voices of Nicaragua', taken from Radio Netherlands website, www.rnw.nl/humanrights/html/stories3.html

#### Work, page 29

<sup>1</sup> A Civil Society Forum for East and South East Asia on Promoting and Protecting the Rights of Street Children, 12-14 March 2003 – Bangkok, Thailand, Consortium for Street Children (in partnership with Child Workers in Asia), p.15.

#### Education, page 39

- <sup>1</sup> Civil Society Forum for Anglophone West Africa on Promoting and Protecting the Rights of Street Children, 21-24 October 2003 Accra, Ghana, Consortium for Street Children (in partnership with Street Child Africa and Catholic Action for Street Children), p. 12.
- <sup>2</sup> A Civil Society Forum for East and Southern Africa on Promoting and Protecting the Rights of Street Children, 11-13 February 2002 Nairobi, Kenya, Consortium for Street Children (in partnership with Street Child Africa and Undugu Society of Kenya), p. 8.
- <sup>3</sup> A Civil Society Forum for East and South East Asia on Promoting and Protecting the Rights of Street Children, 12-14 March 2003 Bangkok, Thailand Consortium for Street Children (in partnership with Child Workers in Asia), p.13.

#### Health, pages 43 & 44

- <sup>1</sup> Mith Samlanh / Friends, Cambodia (NGO).
- <sup>2</sup> As above.
- <sup>3</sup> Survey by CAS, Ghanaian NGO, January 2003.
- <sup>4</sup> Child participants at the National Workshop on Street Children and Juvenile Justice, Nairobi, Kenya, March 2003, quoted in CSC, Street Children and Juvenile Justice in Kenya, 2004.
- <sup>5</sup> A Civil Society Forum for Francophone Africa on Promoting and Protecting the Rights of Street Children, 2-5 June 2004 Mbour, Senegal Consortium for Street Children (in partnership with Street Child Africa and Avenir de L'Enfant), p.18.

#### Justice, pages 54 & 55

- A Civil Society Forum for Francophone Africa on Promoting and Protecting the Rights of Street Children, 2-5 June 2004 Mbour, Senegal Consortium for Street Children (in partnership with Street Child Africa and Avenir de L'Enfant), p.16.
- <sup>2</sup> Quoted in Wagner-Rizvi, T., and Jillani, A., Waiting for the Sunrise: Juvenile Justice in Pakistan, SPARC and Consortium for Street Children, December 2003, p.84.
- <sup>3</sup> Child participant, UP CIDS PST / CSC Street Children and Juvenile Justice Project Philippines, 2002.
- 4 www.casa-alianza.org
- <sup>5</sup> A Civil Society Forum for East and South East Asia on Promoting and Protecting the Rights of Street Children, 12-14 March 2003 Bangkok, Thailand Consortium for Street Children (in partnership with Child Workers in Asia), p.20.

## **Consortium for Street Children Members**

(as of 22 April 2005)

Action for Brazil's Children (ABC Trust): www.abctrust.org.uk Action for Children in Conflict: www.actionchildren.org Action International Ministries UK: www.actionintl.org

Aid for Children of El Salvador (ACES): www.magicchildren.co.uk

Amnesty International Children's Human Rights Network: www.amnesty.org.uk

Anti-Slavery International: www.antislavery.org

Calcutta Hope

Casa Alianza UK: www.casa-alianza.org

ChildHope: www.childhopeuk.org

Children at Risk Foundation (UK): www.carf-uk.org Children of the Andes: www.childrenoftheandes.org Child-to-Child Trust: www.child-to-child.org

Child Welfare Scheme: www.childwelfarescheme.org

ECPAT UK: www.ecpat.org.uk EveryChild: www.everychild.org.uk

GOAL: www.goal.ie

Hope for Children: www.hope-for-children.org

International Child Development Programmes: www.icdp.info

International Childcare Trust: www.ict-uk.org

International Children's Trust: www.childrens-trust.org International HIV/AIDS Alliance: www.aidsalliance.org

International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF): www.ippf.org

Jubilee Action: www.jubileeaction.co.uk
Learning for Life: www.learningforlifeuk.org
Let the Children Live!: www.letthechildrenlive.org
Newham Bengali Community Trust:www.nbct.org.uk

PLAN UK: www.plan-international.org Questscope: www.questscope.org

Railway Children: www.railwaychildren.org.uk

Retrak: www.retrak.org

Save the Children UK: www.savethechildren.org.uk

SKCV Children's Trust: www.skcv.com

Street Child Africa: www.streetchildafrica.org.uk

Themba Facilitate: www.Themba.tv

The Rocket Trust

Toybox: www.toybox.org

UK Committee for UNICEF: www.unicef.org World Vision UK: www.worldvision.org.uk



Consortium for Street Children

www.streetchildren.org.uk



### **CONTENT AND SUBJECTS**

Introduction to street children (Citizenship)

**Forced onto the streets** - why do children end up on the streets? (Citizenship & Geography)

**Surviving the streets** - the consequences of living & working on the streets (Citizenship & Geography)

Work - street children & child labour (Geography & English)

**Education** - access to education (Citizenship)

**Health** - health issues (Science & PSHE)

Justice - violence, youth justice & street children (Citizenship & English)

**Children's rights** - street children, child rights & how their rights are being ignored (Citizenship)

What can we do? - whole school ideas for action (Citizenship)



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Reg. Charity No. 1046579 ISBN 0-9547886-3-X "Very informative. Good for teachers with previous limited knowledge on the subject"

Assistant head teacher / Citizenship co-ordinator, Royal Manor Arts College, Dorset

"A really practical resource that you can take straight into the classroom to integrate citizenship issues"

PSHE / Science teacher, Abraham Moss High School, Manchester

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